Financial Statements as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 Together with Independent Auditor's Reports



Table of Contents For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

	Page
Independent Auditor's Report	1
Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited)	4
Financial Statements:	
Statements of Net Position	7
Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position	8
Statements of Cash Flows	9
Notes to Basic Financial Statements	10
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on	
Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	14
Schedule of Findings and Responses	16

Bonadio & Co., LLP

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

March 12, 2024

To the Board of Directors of the
City of Utica Industrial Development Agency

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the City of Utica Industrial Development Agency (Utica IDA), a discretely presented component unit of the City of Utica, as of and for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Utica IDA's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities of the Utica IDA, as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the respective changes in financial position, and, cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Utica IDA and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

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In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Utica IDA's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Utica IDA's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Utica IDA's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated March 12, 2024 on our consideration of the Utica IDA's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Utica IDA's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Utica IDA's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

This section of Utica IDA's Financial Statements presents management's overview and analysis of Utica IDA's financial performance for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022. This section should be read in conjunction with the financial statements which follow this section.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

Utica IDA's net position increased by \$273,461 in 2023 and \$137,988 in 2022, respectively. In 2023, agency fees increased due to increased activity during the year.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The statements of net position and the statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position report information about Utica IDA as a whole and about its activities. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. Revenue and expenses are recorded when earned and incurred, respectively, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report Utica IDA's net position and changes in them from one year to the next. Utica IDA's net position, the difference between assets and liabilities, are one way to measure the Organization's financial health, or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in Utica IDA's net position is one indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. Consideration should also be given to other factors, such as changes in Utica IDA's income and the fluctuation of Utica IDA's expenses, to assess the overall health of Utica IDA.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements also include the notes to the financial statements, which explain certain information in the financial statements. They are essential to a full understanding of the information provided in the financial statements.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

This section summarizes information and data as related to the Statements of Net Position as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

Statements of Net Position

The analysis below summarizes the statements of net position (Table 1) and changes in net position (Table 2) of the Agency as of and for the years ended December 31:

		Table 1 <u>Net Position</u>			
	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>		
Current assets	\$ 1,843,126	\$ 1,457,455	\$ 1,319,467		
Current liabilities	\$ 112,210	\$ -	\$ -		
Net position	\$ 1,730,916	\$ 1,457,455	\$ 1,319,467		

Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

Table 2 shows the expenses and revenues of Utica IDA and is presented on the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues vary from year to year based upon economic activity within the City of Utica. Revenue for 2023 was greater than 2022 due to a significant increase in property sales and administration fees income. Revenue for 2022 was less than 2021 due to a significant decrease in property sales and administration fees income.

Expenses for 2023 and 2022 were predominately contractual.

Table 2
<u>Statement of Activities</u>

	2023 2		<u>2022</u>		<u>2021</u>	
Operating revenue	\$ 418,750	\$	153,569	\$	192,166	
Operating expense	 155,577		19,702		20,018	
Operating income	263,173		133,867		172,148	
Other income/expense	 10,288		4,121		5,342	
Change in net position	\$ 273,461	\$	137,988	\$	177,490	

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND FUTURE OUTLOOK

The City of Utica continues to pursue demolition of blighted buildings and the remediation of environmentally challenged sites. Gains in these two areas translate into construction and development opportunities resulting in more agency activity as additional developable parcels of land materialize.

CONTACTING UTICA IDA'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of Utica IDA's finances for all those who have an interest in this agency's finances. Questions concerning any of the information presented in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to:

Jack Spaeth, Executive Director
Utica Industrial Development Agency
One Kennedy Plaza, Utica, New York 13502

Statements of Net Position December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	2022	
ASSETS			
CURRENT ASSETS:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,842,126	\$ 1,457,455	
Accounts receivable	1,000	_	
Total current assets	1,843,126	1,457,455	
Total assets	\$ 1,843,126	\$ 1,457,455	
LIABILITIES			
CURRENT LIABILITIES:			
Accounts payable	\$ 112,210	\$ -	
Total liabilities	112,210		
NET POSITION			
Unrestricted	1,730,916	1,457,455	
Total liabilities and net position	\$ 1,843,126	\$ 1,457,455	

Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	
OPERATING REVENUES: Administration fees Other income	\$ 418,240 510	\$ 152,319 1,250
Other income		1,230
Total operating revenues	418,750	153,569
OPERATING EXPENSES:		
Marketing and other expenses	10,683	11,099
Professional fees	7,500	5,344
Conferences and seminars	8,562	3,259
Contracted services	126,737	-
Repairs and maintenance	2,095	-
Total operating expenses	155,577	19,702
OPERATING INCOME	263,173	133,867
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)		
Interest income	10,288	4,121
Total nonoperating revenue	10,288	4,121
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	273,461	137,988
NET POSITION - beginning of year	1,457,455	1,319,467
NET POSITION - end of year	\$ 1,730,916	\$ 1,457,455

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

Statements of Cash Flows For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>		2022	
CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Cash received from customers Cash payments to suppliers for goods and services	\$	417,750 (43,367)	\$	157,569 (19,702)
Net cash flow from operating activities		374,383		137,867
CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Interest income		10,288		4,121
Net cash flow from investing activities		10,288		4,121
NET CHANGE IN CASH and CASH EQUIVALENTS		384,671		141,988
CASH and CASH EQUIVALENTS - beginning of year		1,457,455		1,315,467
CASH and CASH EQUIVALENTS - end of year	\$	1,842,126	\$	1,457,455
Reconciliation of operating income to net cash flow from operating activities:				
Operating income Change in accounts receivable Change in accounts payable	\$	263,173 (1,000) 112,210	\$	133,867 4,000 -
Net cash flow from operating activities	\$	374,383	\$	137,867

Notes to Basic Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

1. REPORTING ENTITY

The City of Utica Industrial Development Agency (Utica IDA) is a public benefit agency created under the mandate of Article 18-A, "New York State Industrial Development Agency Act," of New York State General Municipal Law for the purpose of encouraging economic growth in the City of Utica. Utica IDA is exempt from Federal, State, and local income taxes. Utica IDA is a discretely presented component unit of the City of Utica.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

Utica IDA's financial statements are prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States as set forth by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board for proprietary funds.

Basis of Presentation

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and equivalents include demand deposits, money market funds, and certificates of deposit with original maturities of twelve months or less. Utica IDA maintains its cash and cash equivalents in bank accounts. Interest and dividend income from cash and cash equivalents is reported in other income in the statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position.

Industrial Development Bonds

Utica IDA issues tax-exempt bonds and special issue bonds to provide financial assistance on behalf of certain not-for-profit organizations for the acquisition and construction of industrial and commercial facilities deemed to be in the public interest. The bonds are secured by the property financed and are payable solely from payments received on the underlying mortgage loans. Upon repayment of the bonds, ownership of the acquired facilities transfers back to the not-for-profit organization served by the bond issuance. Utica IDA is not obligated in any manner for repayment of the bonds at any time. Accordingly, related property is not reported as assets, and the bonds are not reported as liabilities in the accompanying financial statements.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

Revenue Recognition

Fees are assessed by Utica IDA for project applications received during the year. These fees are recognized as revenue when received.

Contributed Facilities and Services

Utica IDA, with the consent of the Common Council of the City of Utica, is authorized to use and has shared City employees, facilities, and equipment and may reimburse the City an agreed upon proportion of the compensation or costs of the services provided. For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, the City did not request any reimbursement and no such reimbursement was made.

Net Position

GASB requires the classification of net position into three classifications defined as follows:

- Invested in capital assets This component of net position consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. If there are significant unspent related debt proceeds at year-end, the portion of the debt attributable to the unspent proceeds is not included in the calculation of invested in capital assets, net of related debt. Rather, that portion of the debt is included in the same net position component as the unspent proceeds. At December 31, 2022 and 2021, Utica IDA had no investment in capital assets.
- Restricted net position This component of net position consists of amounts which have external
 constraints placed on their use imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors,
 contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or constraints imposed by law through
 constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. At December 31, 2022 and 2021, Utica IDA does not have
 a restricted net position.
- Unrestricted net position This component of net position consists of net position that doesn't meet the definition of invested in capital assets or restricted.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is Utica IDA's policy to use restricted resources first.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

3. DEPOSITS WITH FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS AND INVESTMENTS

Policies

Utica IDA follows its investment and deposit policy, the overall objective of which is to adequately safeguard the funds of Utica IDA and funds under the control of Utica IDA; to provide sufficient liquidity of invested funds in order to meet obligations as they become due; and to earn the maximum yield possible given the objectives previously listed. Oversight of investment activity is the responsibility of the Executive Director. Utica IDA's monies must be deposited in Federal Deposit Insurance Agency (FDIC) insured commercial banks or trust companies as designated by the Board of Directors. Permissible investments include: a) obligations of the United States or of federal agencies whose principal and interest payments are fully guaranteed by the federal or state government, b) obligations of New York State or in general obligations of the State's political subdivisions, c) certificates of deposits or deposits with banks with an investment grade rating by a Rating Agency, d) commercial paper rated Prime-1 and/or A-1, and e) money market funds with AAA ratings.

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of investments will be affected by changing interest rates. Utica IDA's investment policy does not limit investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk

Utica IDA's policy is to minimize the risk of loss due to failure of an issuer or other counterparty to an investment to fulfill its obligations.

Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a failure of a depository financial institution, the reporting entity may not recover its deposits. Governmental Accounting Standards direct that deposits be disclosed as exposed to custodial credit risk if they are not covered by depository insurance, and the deposits are not covered by collateralization.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements December 31, 2023 and 2022

At December 31, 2023 and 2022, all of the Agency's deposits were covered by FDIC insurance or collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department.

	20	23	2022		
	Carrying		Carrying		
	Amount Bank Balance		Amount	Bank Balance	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,842,126	\$ 1,828,248	\$ 1,457,455	\$ 1,454,224	
Collateralized with securities held by the Agency or by its agent in the Agency's name		\$ 1,328,248		\$ 954,224	
Covered by FDIC Insurance		500,000		500,000	
Total deposits		\$ 1,828,248		\$ 1,454,224	

4. RELATED PARTIES

Utica IDA's governing body is appointed by the Mayor of the City of Utica. In addition, Utica IDA's assistant secretary is an employee of the City. Utica IDA does not carry its own director's and officer's insurance, as it is covered through its relationship with the City.

Utica IDA and Utica Harbor Point Development Corp. are both component units of the City of Utica and share the common goal of economic development within the City.

5. CONTINGENCIES

Utica IDA is subject to litigation in the ordinary conduct of its affairs. Management does not believe that such litigation, individually or in the aggregate, is likely to have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of Utica IDA.

6. PENSION PLAN

The City of Utica participates in the New York State and Local Employee' Retirement System, a cost-sharing multiple-employer retirement system. The retirement contributions for personnel of Utica IDA covered through the system are provided by the County at no cost to Utica IDA. Therefore, no costs associated with GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions – An amendment of GASB Statement No. 27 and GASB Statement No. 71, Pension Transition for Contributions Made Subsequent to the Measurement Date, were included in these financial statements.

Bonadio & Co., LLP Certified Public Accountants

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

March 12, 2024

To the Board of Directors of
City of Utica Industrial Development Agency

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the City of Utica Industrial Development Agency (Utica IDA) a discretely presented component unit of the City of Utica, New York, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City of Utica IDA's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated March 12, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Utica IDA's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purposes of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Utica IDA's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Utica IDA's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We identified certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2023-001 that we consider to be a material weakness.

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Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Utica IDA's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

City of Utica Industrial Development Agency's Response to Finding

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Utica IDA's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. Utica IDA's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES DECEMBER 31, 2023

Section 1 - Financial Statement Findings

2023-001 Accounting and Financial Reporting

Criteria - Utica IDA is required to prepare its financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

Condition - Utica IDA did not record certain transactions in the proper period or reconcile certain general ledger accounts on a timely basis. As a result, material adjustments were required in order to prepare Utica IDA's financial statements in accordance with GAAP.

Cause - Utica IDA did not properly record certain transactions or properly reconcile certain general ledger accounts on a timely basis.

Effect - General ledger account balances may not be accurate and not not reflect current activity. Without accurate financial statements, Utica IDA may make decisions based on erroneous information.

Recommendation - Utica IDA should establish internal controls to ensure that transactions are recorded in the proper period and that the related general ledger accounts are properly reconciled in a timely manner.

Views of Responsible Officials - Utica IDA is implementing policies and procedures to ensure accurate records are available for audit.